Claims

1. Compounds of the general Formula

$$R^{1} \xrightarrow{R^{3}} R^{4} \xrightarrow{R^{5}} O \xrightarrow{R^{9}} R^{10} \xrightarrow{R^{10}} A \xrightarrow{R^{12}} (II)$$

Wherein

A represents an optionally substituted 5- or 6-membered heteroaryl ring;

X is O, S or a group of Formula NR¹³ or CR¹⁴R¹⁵;

Y is O, S or a group of Formula NR16 and

Residues R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, R⁶, R⁷, R⁸, R⁹, R¹⁰, R¹¹, R¹², R¹³, R¹⁴, R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ are independently of each other H, alkyl, alkenyl, alkinyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, cycloalkyl, alkylcycloalkyl, heteroalkylcycloalkyl, heterocyloalykl, aralkyl or heteraralkyl, or two residues constitute part of a cycloalkyl or heterocycloakyl,

or a pharmacologically acceptable salt, solvate, hydrate or a pharmacologically acceptable formulation thereof;

wherein compounds of Formula (I) are excluded,

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\$$

wherein R' is H, alkyl, alkenyl, aryl, or heteroaryl and R'' is H, OH, alkyl, aryl or heteroaryl.

2. Compounds of Claim 1, wherein A has the following structure:

- 3. Compounds of Claim 1 or 2, wherein X is a CH2 group.
- 4. Compounds of Claim 1 to 3, wherein Y is O.
- 5. Compounds according to anyone of Claim 1 to 4, wherein R^1 is a $C_1 C_4$ alkyl group.
- 6. Compounds according to anyone of Claims 1 to 5, wherein, R^2 and R^3 together constitute a group of Formula $(CH_2)_n$ wherein n is 2, 3, 4 or 5.
- 7. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 6, wherein \mathbb{R}^4 is H or methyl.
- 8. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 7, wherein \mathbb{R}^5 is H.
- 9. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 8, wherein R^6 is C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_3-C_6 cycolalkyl or C_4-C_7 alkylcycloalkyl.
- 10. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 9, wherein R7 is H or methyl.
- 11. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 10, wherein R^8 is a group of Formula CH_2OCOR^{17} , wherein R^{17} is C_1-C_7 alkyl or C_1-C_6 alkenyl.

- 12. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 11, wherein R^9 is C_1-C_6 alkyl.
- 13. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 12, wherein \mathbb{R}^{10} is H or methyl.
- 14. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 13, wherein \mathbb{R}^{11} is H or a group of Formula (C=0)-(C₁₋₄)alkyl.
- 15. Compounds according to Claims 1 to 14, wherein R^{12} is a group of Formula $NR^{18}R^{19}$, wherein R^{18} is H or methyl and wherein R^{19} is aralkyl or heteroaralkyl.
- 16. A pharmaceutical composition containing a compound according to Claims 1 to 15 and optionally carriers and/or adjuvants.
- 17. Use of compounds or a pharmaceutical composition according to Claims

 1 to 16 for the treatment of tumors, immune diseases, autoimmune

 diseases, inflammatory diseases and rheumatoid arthritis as well as

 surface modifications of plastic or metal implants.
- 18. Use of a compound or a pharmaceutical composition according to Claims
 1 to 16 for the treatment of cancer diseases.

The present invention relates to novel tubulysin analogs and its use for the treatment of cancer diseases.